

TAN

the body of the liquor should be poured out again, yet still it leaves that *tang* behind it.

It is strange that the foul should never once recal over any of its pure native thoughts, before it borrowed any thing from the body; never bring into the waking man's view any other ideas but what have a *tang* of the cake, and derive their original from that union. *Locke*.

2. Relish; taste. A low word.

There was not the least *tang* of religion, which is indeed the worst affectation in any thing he said or did. *Atterbury*.

3. Something that leaves a sting or pain behind it.

She had a tongue with a *tang*, *Shakep. Tempest*.

Would cry to a sailor, go hang.

4. Sound; tone: this is mistaken for *tone* or *twang*.

There is a pretty affectation in the Allemain, which gives their speech a different *tang* from ours. *Heldr.*

To TANG. *v. n.* [This is, I think, mistaken for *twang*.] To ring with.

Be opposite with a kinsman, fairly with thy servants; let thy tongue *tang* arguments of state; put thyself into the trick of singularity. *Shakep. Twelfth Night*.

TANGENT. *n. f.* [*tangent*, Fr. *tangens*, Lat.]

Tangent, in trigonometry, is a right line perpendicularly raised on the extremity of a radius, and which touches a circle so as not to cut it; but yet intersects another line without the circle called a secant that is drawn from the centre, and which cuts the arc to which it is a *tangent*. *Trevoux*.

Nothing in this hypothesis can retain the planets in their orbs, but they would immediately desert them and the neighbourhood of the sun, and vanish away in *tangents* to their several circles into the mundane space. *Bentley's Sermon*.

TANGIBILITY. *n. f.* [*tangibility*, Fr.] The quality of being perceived by the touch.

TANGIBLE. *adj.* [*tange*, Lat.] Perceptible by the touch.

Tangible bodies have no pleasure in the comfort of air, but endeavour to subvert it into a more dense body. *Bacon*.

By the touch, the *tangible* qualities of bodies are discerned, as hard, soft, smooth. *Locke*.

To TANGLE. *v. a.* [See *entangle*.]

1. To implicate; to knit together.

2. To enmesh; to entrap.

She means to *tangle* mine eyes too.

'Tis not your inky brows, your black silk hair,

Your bugle eye-balls, nor your cheek of cream. *Shakep.*

I do, quoth he, perceive

My king is *tangl'd* in affection to

A creature of the queen's, lady Anne Bullen. *Shakep.*

You must lay lime to *tangle* her desires

By wailful sonnets, whose composed rhymes

Shall be full fraught with servicable vows. *Shakep.*

If thou retire, the dauphin, well appointed,

Stands with the fumes of war to *tangle* thee. *Shakep.*

Now by't victorious

Among thy slain fell-kill'd,

Not willingly, but *tangl'd* in the fold

Of dire necessity. *Milton's Agonistes*.

Skil'd to retire, and in retiring draw

Hearts after them, *tangl'd* in amorous nets. *Milton*.

With subtle cobweb cheats,

They're catch'd in knotted law-like nets;

In which when once they are *entangl'd*,

The more they stir, the more they're *tangl'd*. *Hudibras*.

3. To embroil; to embarras.

When my simple weakness strays,

Tangl'd in forbidden ways:

He, my shepherd! is my guide, *Craffatu*.

He's before me, on my side.

To TANGLE. *v. n.* To be entangled.

Shrubs and *tangling* bushes had perplex'd

All path of man or beast.

TANGLE. *n. f.* [from the verb.] A knot of things mingled in one another.

He leading swiftly rowl'd

In *tangles*, and made intricate seem strait,

To mischief swift. *Milton's Par. Lost, b. ix.*

Sport with Amaryllis in the shade,

Or with the *tangles* of Naxos's hair. *Milton*.

TANIST. *n. f.* [an Irish word; *an tainisithe*, Erse.]

Presently after the death of any of their captains, they assemble themselves to chuse another in his stead, and nominate commonly the next brother, and then next to him do they chuse next of the blood to be *tanist*, who shall next succeed him in the said captaincy. *Spenser on Ireland*.

TANISTRY. *n. f.* [from *tanist*.]

The Irish hold their lands by *tanistry*, which is no more than a personal estate for his life-time that is *tanist*, by reason he is admitted thereto by election. *Spenser on Ireland*.

If the Irish be not permitted to purchase estates of freeholds, which might defend to their children, must they not continue their custom of *tanistry*? which makes all their possessions uncertain. *Davies on Ireland*.

TAP

By the Irish custom of *tanistry*, the chieftains of every country, and the chief of every sept, had no longer estate than for life in their chieftaincies; and when their chieftains were dead, their sons, or next heirs, did not succeed them, but their *tanists*, who were elective, and purchased their elections by strong hand. *Davies on Ireland*.

TANK. *n. f.* [*tanque*, Fr.] A large cistern or basin.

Handle your pruning-knife with dexterity; go tightly to your business: you have cost me much, and must earn it: here's plentiful provision, rascal; falling in the garden and water in the *tank*; and in holy days, the licking of a platter of rice when you deserve it. *Dryden's Don Sebastian*.

TANKARD. *n. f.* [*tanquard*, French; *tanquard*, Dutch; *tanquard*, Irish.] A large vessel with a cover, for strong drink.

Hath his *tankard* touch'd your brain?

Sure they're full'n asleep again. *Benj. Johnson*.

Marius was the first who drank out of a silver *tankard*, after the manner of Bacchus. *Arbutnot on Cato*.

When any calls for ale, fill the largest *tankard* cup top full. *Swift*.

TANNER. *n. f.* [from *tan*.] One whose trade is to tan leather.

Tanners use that lime which is newly drawn out of the kiln, and not slack'd with water or air. *Mason*.

TANSEY. *n. f.* [*tanacetum*, Lat.]

The *tansey* hath a flocculent flower, consisting of many florets, divided into several segments fitting on the embryo, and contained in a squamous and hemispherical envelope; the embryo afterward becomes a seed not at all downy; to these notes must be added thick flowers into a gathered head. *Miller*.

TANTALISM. *n. f.* [from *tantalize*.] A punishment like that of Tantalus.

A lively representation of a person lying under the torments of such a *tantalism*, or platonick hell. *Addison's Spectator*.

To TANTALIZE. *v. a.* [from *Tantalus*, whose punishment was to starve among fruits and water which he could not touch.] To torment by the show of pleasures which cannot be reached.

Thy vain desires, at strife

Within themselves, have *tantaliz'd* thy life. *Dryden*.

The maid once sped was not suffered to *tantalize* the male part of the commonwealth. *Addison*.

TANTIVY. *adv.* [from the note of a hunting horn, or expressed in articulate sounds; from *tanté* or, says *Shinner*.] To ride *tantivy* is to ride with great speed.

TANTLING. *n. f.* [from *Tantalus*.] One seized with hopes of pleasure unattainable.

Hard life,

To be fill hot Summer's *tantling*, and

The shrinking slaves of Winter. *Shakep.*

TANTAMOUNT. *n. f.* [French.] Equivalent.

If one third of our coin were gone, and so men had equally one third less money than they have, it must be *tantamount*; and what I 'scape of one third less, another must make up. *Locke*.

To TAP. *v. a.* [*tappen*, Dutch; *tapper*, French.]

1. To touch lightly; to strike gently.

2. [*Tappen*, Dutch.] To pierce a vessel; to broach a vessel. It is used likewise of the liquor.

That blood, already like the pelican,

Half thou *tapt* out, and drunkenly caroused. *Shakep.*

He has been *tapping* his liquors, while I have been spilling my blood. *Addison*.

Wait with patience till the tumour becomes troublesome, and then *tap* it with a lancet. *Sharp's Surgery*.

TAP. *n. f.* [from the verb.]

1. A gentle blow.

This is the right fencing grace, *tap* for *tap*, and so put fair. *Shakep. Henry IV.*

Each shakes her fan with a smile, then gives her right-hand woman a *tap* upon the shoulder. *Addison's Spectator*.

As at hot cockles once I laid me down,

And felt the weighty hand of many a clown,

Buxoma gave a gentle *tap*. *Gay's Pastoral*.

2. A pipe at which the liquor of a vessel is let out.

A gentleman was inclined to the knight of Galloway's distemper, upon hearing the noise of a *tap* running. *Darham*.

TAPROOT. *n. f.* [*tap* and *root*.] The principal stem of the root.

Some put under the trees raised of seed, about four inches below the place where they sow their seeds, a small piece of tile to stop the running down of the *taproot*, which occasions it to branch when it comes to the tile. *Martinet's History*.

TAPE. *n. f.* [*tappan*, Saxon.] A narrow fillet or band.

Will you buy any *tape*, or lace for your cap. *Shakep.*

My dainty duck, my dear-a?

This pouch that's ty'd with *tape* *Gay*.

I'll wager, that the prize shall be my due.

On once a flock bed, but repair'd with straw, *Pope*.

With *tape* ty'd curtains never meant to draw.

TAPER.

TAR

TAPER. *n. f.* [*taper*, Saxon.] A wax candle; a light.

Get me a *taper* in my study, Lucius: *Shakep.*

When it is lighted come and call me.

My daughter and little son we'll dress

With rounds of waxen *tapers* on their heads, *Shakep.*

And rattles in their hands.

If any snatch the pure *taper* from my hand, and hold it to the devil, he will only burn his own fingers, but shall not rob me of the reward of my good intention. *Taylor*.

There the fair light,

Like hero's *taper* in the window plac'd,

Such fate from the malignant air did find,

As that exposed to the boist'rous wind. *Waller*.

To see this fleet

Heav'n, as if there wanted lights above,

For *tapers* made two glaring comets rise. *Dryden*.

TAPER. *adj.* [from the form of a taper.] Regularly narrowed from the bottom to the top; pyramidal; conical.

Her *taper* fingers, and her panting breast,

He praises. *Dryden*.

From the beaver the otter differs in his teeth, which are canine; and in his tail, which is feline, or a long *taper*. *Grew's Medusae*.

To TAPER. *v. n.* To grow smaller.

The back is made *tapering* in form of a pillar, the lower vertebrae being the broadest, and largest; the superior lesser and lesser, for the greater stability of the trunk. *Ray*.

Such be the dogs

With *tap'ring* tails, that nimbly cuts the wind. *Tickell*.

TAPERSTY. *n. f.* [*tapstrie*, *tapstrie*, *tapis*, Fr. *tapetum*, Lat.] Cloth woven in regular figures.

In the desk

That's covered o'er with Turkish *tapstrie*, *Shakep.*

There is a purse of ducats.

The caskets are with golden tissue spread,

And horses hoofs, for earth, on silken *tapstrie* tread. *Dryd.*

One room is hung with *tapstrie*, in which are wrought the figures of the great persons of the family. *Addison*.

TAPER. *n. f.* [*tapetia*, Lat.] Worked or figured stuff.

To their work they fit, and each doth chuse

What story she will for her *tape* take. *Spenser*.

TAPERSTY. *n. f.* [from *tap*.] One whose business is to draw beer in an alehouse.

The oath of a lover is no stronger than the word of a *taper*; they are both the confirmers of false reckonings. *Shak.*

Though you change your place, you need not change your trade: I'll be your *taper* still. *Shakep.*

The world is come now to that pass, that the vintner and *taper* may broach what religion they please; and the apothecary may mingle her as he pleases. *Hewel*.

Though the painting grows decay'd,

The house will never lose its trade;

Nay, though the treacherous *taper* Thomas

Hangs a new angel two doors from us,

In hopes that strangers may mistake it. *Swift*.

TAR. *n. f.* [*tar*, Saxon; *tarre*, Dutch; *tarre*, Danish.] Liquid pitch; the turpentine of the pine or fir drained out by fire.

Then, foaming *tar*, their bridles they would champ,

And trampling the fine element would fiercely ramp. *Spens.*

A man will not lose a hog for a halfpennyworth of *tar*.

Some stir the melted *tar*. *Camden's Remains*.

TAR. *n. f.* [from *tar* used in ships.] A sailor; a seaman in contempt.

In senates bold, and fierce in war,

A land commander, and a *tar*. *Swift's Miscel.*

To TAR. *v. a.* [from the noun.]

1. To smear over with tar.

2. To tease; to provoke. [*tarre*.]

There has been much to do on both sides; and the nation holds it no sin to *tarre* them on to controversy. *Shakep.*

Two curs shall tame each other; pride alone

Must *tar* the mastiffs on, as 'twere the bone. *Shakep.*

TARANTULA. *n. f.* [Italian; *tarantula*, French.] An insect whose bite is only cured by music.

This word, lover, did no less pierce poor Pyrocles than the right tune of music: toucheth him that is sick of the *tarantula*. *Sidney*.

He that uses the word *tarantula*, without having any idea of what it stands for, means nothing at all by it. *Locke*.

TARDATION. *n. f.* [*tardis*, Latin.] The act of hindering or delaying.

TARDIGRADOUS. *adj.* [*tardigradus*, Lat.] Moving slowly.

It is but a slow and *tardigradous* animal, preying upon advantage, and otherways may be eluded. *Brown*.

TARDILY. *adv.* [from *tardy*.] Slowly; sluggishly.

He was indeed the glafs,

Wherein the noble youth did dress themselves;

Speaking thick, which nature made his blemish,

Became the accents of the valiant:

For those that could speak slow and *tardily*,

TAR

Would turn their own perfection to abuse,

To seem like him. *Shakep. Henry IV, p. ii.*

TARDITY. *n. f.* [*tarditas* from *tardus*, Latin; *tardiviti*, Fr.]

Slowness; want of velocity.

Suppose there may be some observable *tardity* in the motion of light, and then ask how we should arrive to perceive it? *Digby*.

Our explication includes time in the notions of velocity and *tardity*. *Digby on the Soul*.

TARDINESS. *n. f.* [from *tardy*.] Slowness; sluggishness; unwillingness to action or motion.

A *tardiness* in nature,

Which often leaves the history unspoke,

That it intends to do. *Shakep. King Lear*.

TARDY. *adj.* [*tardus*, Lat. *tardif*, Fr.]

1. Slow; not swift.

Nor should their age by years be told,

Whole souls, more swift than motion, climb,

And check the *tardy* flight of time. *Sandy's Paraphr.*

2. Sluggish; unwilling to action or motion.

Behold that navy which a while before

Provok'd the *tardy* English clove to fight;

Now draw their beaten vessels clove to shore,

As larks lie dar'd to flun the hobbies flight. *Dryden*.

When certain to overcome, inclin'd to save,

Tardy to vengeance, and with mercy brave. *Prior*.

3. Dilatory; late; tedious.

You shall have letters from me to my son

In your behalf, to meet you on the way;

Be not *ta'en tardy* by unwise delay. *Shakep. Rich. III.*

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